MiFID II product governance / Retail investors, professional investors and ECPs target market – Solely for the purposes of the manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Certificates

has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Certificates is eligible counterparties, professional clients

and retail clients, each as defined in Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, "MiFID II"); and (ii) all channels for

distribution to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate; and (iii) the following channels for

distribution of the Certificates to retail clients are appropriate - investment advice, portfolio management,

non-advised sales and pure execution services - subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness

obligations under MiFID II, as applicable. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the

Certificates (a "distributor") should take into consideration the manufacturer's target market assessment; however,

a distributor subject to MiFID II is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Certificates (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer's target market assessment) and determining

appropriate distribution channels, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under

MiFID II, as applicable.

EURO STOXX 50® (Price) Index is provided by Stoxx Ltd.. Stoxx Ltd. appears in the register of administrators and

benchmarks established and maintained by ESMA pursuant to Article 36 of the Benchmark Regulation.

IBEX 35 Index is provided by Bolsas y Mercados Españoles. Bolsas y Mercados Españoles does not appear in the

register of administrators and benchmarks established and maintained by ESMA pursuant to Article 36 of the

Benchmark Regulation.

DAX® Index is provided by Stoxx ltd. Stoxx ltd appears in the register of administrators and benchmarks established

and maintained by ESMA pursuant to Article 36 of the Benchmark Regulation.

Dow Jones Industrial Average Index is provided by S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC. S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC

appears in the register of administrators and benchmarks established and maintained by ESMA pursuant to Article 36

of the Benchmark Regulation.

NASDAQ 100 Stock Index is provided by The Nasdaq Stock Market, Inc.. The Nasdaq Stock Market, Inc. does not

appear in the register of administrators and benchmarks established and maintained by ESMA pursuant to Article 36 of

the Benchmark Regulation.

S&P 500 Index is provided by S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC. S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC appears in the register of

administrators and benchmarks established and maintained by ESMA pursuant to Article 36 of the Benchmark

Regulation.

As far as the Issuer is aware, the transitional provisions in Article 51 of the Benchmark Regulation apply, such that

The Nasdaq Stock Market, Inc. and Bolsas y Mercados Españoles are currently not required to obtain authorisation or

registration (or, if located outside the European Union, recognition, endorsement or equivalence).

Final Terms dated 29 January 2020

ING Bank N.V.

Legal entity identifier (LEI): 3TK20IVIUJ8J3ZU0QE75

Issue of

Series number of the Certificates	WKN Code	ISIN Code	Number of Certificates being issued	Title
108008	NG20AE	DE000NG20AE5	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
100000	11020112	DE00011G2011E3	2000000	Certificate
108009	NG20AF	DE000NG20AF2	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108010	NG20AG	DE000NG20AG0	1000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108011	NG20AH	DE000NG20AH8	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108012	NG20AJ	DE000NG20AJ4	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108013	NG20AK	DE000NG20AK2	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108014	NG20AL	DE000NG20AL0	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108015	NG20AM	DE000NG20AM8	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108016	NG20AN	DE000NG20AN6	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108017	NG20AP	DE000NG20AP1	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108018	NG20AQ	DE000NG20AQ9	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108019	NG20AR	DE000NG20AR7	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108020	NG20AS	DE000NG20AS5	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
108021	NG20AT	DE000NG20AT3	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
			1	Certificate
108022	NG20AU	DE000NG20AU1	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
100000	27.000.477	DE00014G404440	•	Certificate
108023	NG20AV	DE000NG20AV9	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
100024	110001111	DEGGGGGGGGGGGG	200000	Certificate
108024	NG20AW	DE000NG20AW7	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
100025	NG20AN	DECONICIONATA	2000000	Certificate DIC Short Index Once Field Technique
108025	NG20AX	DE000NG20AX5	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
100026	NC20AN	DE000MC20AN2	2000000	Certificate INC Short Index Once End Toube
108026	NG20AY	DE000NG20AY3	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
100027	NC20A7	DE000NG20A70	2000000	Certificate DIC Short Index Ones End Turks
108027	NG20AZ	DE000NG20AZ0	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate

under the Certificates Programme

Any person making or intending to make an offer of the Certificates may only do so:

- (i) in that Public Offer Jurisdiction mentioned in the Paragraph Distribution of Part B below, provided such person is of a kind specified in that paragraph; or
- (ii) otherwise in circumstances in which no obligation arises for the Issuer or any Dealer to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Directive or to supplement a prospectus pursuant

to Article 16 of the Prospectus Directive, in each case, in relation to such offer.

Neither the Issuer nor any Dealer has authorised, nor do they authorise, the making of any offer of Certificates in any other circumstances.

PART A - CONTRACTUAL TERMS

Terms used herein shall be deemed to be defined as such for the purposes of the conditions set forth in the General Certificate Conditions and the relevant Product Conditions contained in this Base Prospectus dated 6 May 2019 as supplemented from time to time (the "Prospectus") which constitutes a base prospectus for the purposes of Directive 2003/71/EC, as amended, to the extent that such amendments have been implemented in the relevant Member State of the European Economic Area, (the "Prospectus Directive"). This document constitutes the Final Terms applicable to the issue of Certificates described herein for the purposes of Article 5.4 of the Prospectus Directive (as implemented by the Dutch Financial Supervision Act (*Wet op het financiael toezicht*) and its implementing regulations) and must be read in conjunction with such Prospectus. Full information on the Issuer and the offer of the Certificates is only available on the basis of the combination of these Final Terms and the Prospectus. Copies of the Prospectus may be obtained from ING Bank N.V. at Foppingadreef 7, 1102 BD Amsterdam, The Netherlands (E-mail: info@sprinters.nl) and are available for viewing on the website www.ingmarkets.de.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE CERTIFICATES

1	(a) Series number of the Certificates:	As specified in the table below
	(b) Whether or not the Certificates are to be consolidated and form a single series with the Certificates of an existing series:	Not Applicable
2	(a) The type of Certificates which may be Index Certificates, Share Certificates, Currency Certificates, Commodity Certificates, Fund Certificates, Government Bond Certificates or Index Futures Certificates:	
	(b) Whether such Certificates are Best Certificates, Limited Certificates, Open Ended Certificates or Fixed Leverage.	Best Certificates (Marketing name: Open End Turbos)
	(c) Whether such Certificates are Long Certificates or Short Certificates:	Short Certificates
3	Number of Certificates being issued:	As specified in the table below
4	Issue Price per Certificate:	As specified in the table below
5	Trade Date:	30 January 2020
6	Issue Date:	03 February 2020
7	"as-if-and-when-issued" trading:	Not Applicable
8	Current Financing Level on the Trade Date:	As specified in the table below
9	Current Spread on the Trade Date:	As specified in the table below
10	Maximum Spread:	As specified in the table below
11	Current Stop Loss Premium Rate on the Trade Date:	As specified in the table below
12	Maximum Premium:	As specified in the table below
13	Minimum Premium:	As specified in the table below
14	Stop Loss Price on the Trade Date:	As specified in the table below
15	Stop Loss Price Rounding:	As specified in the table below
16	Entitlement:	As specified in the table below
17	Financing Level Currency:	As specified in the table below
18	Settlement Currency:	EUR
19	Exercise Time:	12:00 AM Central European Time
20	Cash Settlement Amount:	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions
21	Final Valuation Date:	Not Applicable

22		Annually, commencing on the date one year after the Issue Date.
23	Applicable Business Day Centre(s) for the purposes of the definition of "Business Day"	Amsterdam

Series	ISIN Code	Number of	Issue	Current	Current	Maximum	Current	Maximum	Minimum	Stop Loss	Stop	Entitle	Financing
Number of		Certificates	price per	Financing	Spread	Spread	Stop Loss	Premium	Premium	Price on	Loss	ment	Level
the		being issued	Certificate	Level on	on the		Premium			the Trade	Price		Currency
Certificates				the Trade	Trade		Rate on the			Date	Roundin		
				Date	Date		Trade Date				g		
108008	DE000NG20AE 5	2000000	0.38	13352.8400 000000	3.5	5.0	1.5	20.0	0.0	13352.8400	0.01	0.01	EUR
108009	DE000NG20AF	2000000	0.43	13357.8400	3.5	5.0	1.5	20.0	0.0	13357.8400	0.01	0.01	EUR
100009	2	2000000	0.43	000000	3.3	3.0	1.3	20.0	0.0	000000	0.01	0.01	EUK
108010	DE000NG20AG	1000000	0.47	9995.07000	3.5	5.0	5.0	20.0	0.0	9995.07000	0.01	0.001	EUR
	0			00000						00000			
108011	DE000NG20AH 8	2000000	0.76	9174.16000 00000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	9174.16000 00000	0.01	0.01	USD
108012	DE000NG20AJ4	2000000	0.94	9194.16000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	9194.16000	0.01	0.01	USD
				00000						00000			
108013	DE000NG20AK	2000000	0.36	3316.03000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	3316.03000	0.01	0.01	USD
	2			00000						00000			
108014	DE000NG20AL	2000000	0.45	3326.03000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	3326.03000	0.01	0.01	USD
	0			00000						00000			
108015	DE000NG20AM	2000000	0.64	3786.74000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	3786.74000	0.01	0.01	EUR
	8			00000						00000			
108016	DE000NG20AN	2000000	0.74	3796.74000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	3796.74000	0.01	0.01	EUR
	6			00000						00000			
108017	DE000NG20AP	2000000	0.3	28755.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	28755.5000	0.01	0.01	USD
	1			000000						000000			
108018	DE000NG20AQ	2000000	0.52	28780.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	28780.5000	0.01	0.01	USD
	9			000000						000000			
108019	DE000NG20AR	2000000	0.75	28805.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	28805.5000	0.01	0.01	USD
	7			000000						000000			
108020	DE000NG20AS	2000000	0.98	28830.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	28830.5000	0.01	0.01	USD
	5			000000						000000			
108021	DE000NG20AT	2000000	1.21	28855.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	28855.5000	0.01	0.01	USD
	3			000000						000000			
108022	DE000NG20AU	2000000	1.43	28880.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	28880.5000	0.01	0.01	USD
	1			000000						000000			
		•							-				

	9			000000						000000			
108024	DE000NG20AW	2000000	1.89	28930.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0		0.01	0.01	USD
	7			000000						000000			
108025	DE000NG20AX	2000000	2.11	28955.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	28955.5000	0.01	0.01	USD
	5			000000						000000			
108026	DE000NG20AY	2000000	2.34	28980.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	28980.5000	0.01	0.01	USD
	3			000000						000000			
108027	DE000NG20AZ	2000000	2.57	29005.5000	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	29005.5000	0.01	0.01	USD
	0			000000						000000			

ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC PRODUCT RELATED PROVISIONS:

24	Index Certificate Provisions	Applicable
----	-------------------------------------	------------

Series	ISIN Code	(i) Details of the Index	(ii) Exchange	(iii) Notional
Number of				Dividend Period
the				
Certificates				
108008	DE000NG20AE	DAX® Index (Bloomberg code: DAX	As specified in the	As specified in the
	5	<index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
108009	DE000NG20AF	DAX® Index (Bloomberg code: DAX	As specified in the	As specified in the
	2	<index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
108010	DE000NG20AG	IBEX 35 Index (Bloomberg code:	As specified in the	As specified in the
	0	IBEX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
108011	DE000NG20AH	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	8	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
108012	DE000NG20AJ	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	4	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		` ,	Conditions	Conditions
108013	DE000NG20AK	S&P 500 Index (Bloomberg code:	As specified in the	As specified in the
	2	SPX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
108014	DE000NG20AL	S&P 500 Index (Bloomberg code:	As specified in the	As specified in the
	0	SPX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
108015	DE000NG20A	EURO STOXX 50® (Price) Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	M8	(Bloomberg code: SX5E <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
108016	DE000NG20AN	EURO STOXX 50® (Price) Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	6	(Bloomberg code: SX5E <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		` '	Conditions	Conditions
108017	DE000NG20AP	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	1	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
			Conditions	Conditions
108018	DE000NG20AQ	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	9	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
			Conditions	Conditions
108019	DE000NG20AR	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	7	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
			Conditions	Conditions
108020	DE000NG20AS	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	5	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
			Conditions	Conditions
108021	DE000NG20AT	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	3	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
	1		Conditions	Conditions
108022	DE000NG20AU	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	1	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
			Conditions	Conditions
108023	DE000NG20AV	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	9	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
	1		Conditions	Conditions
108024	DE000NG20A	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	W7	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		<u> </u>	Conditions	Conditions

108025	DE000NG20AX	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	5	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
108026	DE000NG20AY	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	3	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
108027	DE000NG20AZ	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	0	(Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
			Conditions	Conditions

25	Share Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
26	Currency Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
27	Commodity Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
28	Fund Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
29	Government Bond Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
30	Index Futures Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable

Signed on behalf of the Issuer:
By:
Duly authorised
By:
Duly authorised

PART B – OTHER INFORMATION

1 LISTING

(i)	Listing:	The Freiverkehr section of the Frankfurt Stock Exchange
(ii)	Admission to trading:	Application is expected to be made by the Issuer (or on its behalf) for the Certificates to be admitted to trading on The Freiverkehr section of the Frankfurt Stock Exchange
(iii)	Estimate of total expenses related to admission to trading:	EUR 500

2 RATINGS

Ratings: The Certificates to be issued will not be rated
--

3 INTERESTS OF NATURAL AND LEGAL PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE ISSUE

Save for any fees payable to the Dealers, so far as the Issuer is aware, no person involved in the offer of the Certificates has an interest material to the offer. The Dealers and their affiliates have engaged, and may in the future engage, in investment banking and/or commercial banking transactions with, and may perform other services for, the Issuer and its affiliates in the ordinary course of business.

4 REASONS FOR THE OFFER, ESTIMATED NET PROCEEDS AND TOTAL EXPENSES

(i) Reasons for the offer	See "Use of Proceeds" wording in Base Prospectus
(ii) Estimated total expenses	The terms of the Public Offer do not provide for any expenses and/or taxes to be charged to any purchaser of the Certificates

5 INFORMATION CONCERNING THE UNDERLYING

Underlying	Information on the underlying can be obtained on source of
S&P 500 Index	Information. The return on the Certificates is linked to the performance of the underlying Index. The price of the Index may go down as well as up throughout the life of the Certificates. Fluctuations in the price of the Index will affect the value of the Certificates. Information and details of the past and future performance of the Index and its volatility can be obtained from Bloomberg (Bloomberg code: SPX <index>)</index>
Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	The return on the Certificates is linked to the performance of the underlying Index. The price of the Index may go down as well as up throughout the life of the Certificates. Fluctuations in the price of the Index will affect the value of the Certificates. Information and details of the past and future performance of the Index and its volatility can be obtained from Bloomberg (Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>

IBEX 35 Index	The return on the Certificates is linked to the performance of the underlying Index. The price of the Index may go down as well as up throughout the life of the Certificates. Fluctuations in the price of the Index will affect the value of the Certificates. Information and details of the past and future performance of the Index and its volatility can be obtained from Bloomberg (Bloomberg code: IBEX <index>)</index>
NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	The return on the Certificates is linked to the performance of the underlying Index. The price of the Index may go down as well as up throughout the life of the Certificates. Fluctuations in the price of the Index will affect the value of the Certificates. Information and details of the past and future performance of the Index and its volatility can be obtained from Bloomberg (Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>
DAX® Index	The return on the Certificates is linked to the performance of the underlying Index. The price of the Index may go down as well as up throughout the life of the Certificates. Fluctuations in the price of the Index will affect the value of the Certificates. Information and details of the past and future performance of the Index and its volatility can be obtained from Bloomberg (Bloomberg code: DAX <index>)</index>
EURO STOXX 50® (Price) Index	The return on the Certificates is linked to the performance of the underlying Index. The price of the Index may go down as well as up throughout the life of the Certificates. Fluctuations in the price of the Index will affect the value of the Certificates. Information and details of the past and future performance of the Index and its volatility can be obtained from Bloomberg (Bloomberg code: SX5E <index>)</index>

5 POST-ISSUANCE INFORMATION

Post-issuance information will be made available on the website of the Issuer www.ingmarkets.de, or any succesor website. There is no assurance that the Issuer will continue to provide such information for the life of the Certificates.

6 OPERATIONAL INFORMATION

ISIN Code	(ii) Common Code	(iii) Other relevant code
DE000NG20AE5	Not Applicable	NG20AE
DE000NG20AF2	Not Applicable	NG20AF
DE000NG20AG0	Not Applicable	NG20AG
DE000NG20AH8	Not Applicable	NG20AH
DE000NG20AJ4	Not Applicable	NG20AJ
DE000NG20AK2	Not Applicable	NG20AK
DE000NG20AL0	Not Applicable	NG20AL
DE000NG20AM8	Not Applicable	NG20AM
DE000NG20AN6	Not Applicable	NG20AN
DE000NG20AP1	Not Applicable	NG20AP

DE000NG20AQ9	Not Applicable	NG20AQ
DE000NG20AR7	Not Applicable	NG20AR
DE000NG20AS5	Not Applicable	NG20AS
DE000NG20AT3	Not Applicable	NG20AT
DE000NG20AU1	Not Applicable	NG20AU
DE000NG20AV9	Not Applicable	NG20AV
DE000NG20AW7	Not Applicable	NG20AW
DE000NG20AX5	Not Applicable	NG20AX
DE000NG20AY3	Not Applicable	NG20AY
DE000NG20AZ0	Not Applicable	NG20AZ

7.		
I (iv	Name of the Principal Certificate Agent	IBNP Paribas Securities Services S.C.A.
(1 4	, runic of the filliopal Columente rigent	Bitt Tailous Secarrices Services S.C.71.

7 DISTRIBUTION

(iv)	Details of any clearing system other than Euroclear Netherlands:	Clearstream Banking AG, Eschbom
	(a) details of the appropriate clearing code/number:	Not Applicable
	(b) further details regarding the form of Certificates	German Certificates
(ii)	Non-exempt offer:	An offer of Certificates may be made by the Issuer other than pursuant to Article 3(2) of the Prospectus Directive in Germany (the " Public Offer Jurisdiction ").
(iii)	Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors:	Not Applicable

8 GENERAL

Conditions to which the offer is subject:	There is no subscription period and the offer of
	Certificates is not subject to any conditions imposed by
	the Issuer.

ANNEX

ISSUE SPECIFIC SUMMARY OF THE CERTIFICATES AND THE KEY INFORMATION DOCUMENT ARE AVAILABLE ON THE WEBITE OF THE ISSUER WWW.INGMARKETS.DE

Index Disclaimer

The Certificates are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by the Index or of the Index Sponsor and the Index Sponsor has not made any representation whatsoever, whether express or implied, either as to the results to be obtained from the use of the Index and/or the levels at which the Index stands at any particular time on any particular date or otherwise. The Index Sponsor shall not be liable (whether in negligence or otherwise) to any person for any error in the Index and the Index Sponsor are not under any obligation to advise any person of any error therein. The Index Sponsor has made no representation whatsoever, whether express or implied, as to the advisability of purchasing or assuming any risk in connection with the Certificates. Neither the Issuer nor the Calculation Agent shall have any liability to any person for any act or failure to act by the Index Sponsor in connection with the calculation, adjustment or maintenance of the Index. Neither the Issuer nor the Calculation Agent has any affiliation with or control over the Index or of the Index Sponsor or any control over the computation, composition or dissemination of the Index. Although the Issuer and the Calculation Agent will obtain information concerning the Index from publicly available sources they believe to be reliable, they will not independently verify this information. Accordingly, no representation, warranty or undertaking (express or implied) is made and no responsibility is accepted by the Issuer or the Calculation Agent as to the accuracy, completeness and timeliness of information concerning the Index.