MiFID II product governance / Retail investors, professional investors and ECPs target market — Solely for the purposes of the manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Certificates has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Certificates is eligible counterparties, professional clients and retail clients, each as defined in Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, "MiFID II"); and (ii) all channels for distribution to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate; and (iii) the following channels for distribution of the Certificates to retail clients are appropriate — investment advice, portfolio management, non-advised sales and pure execution services — subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under MiFID II, as applicable. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Certificates (a "distributor") should take into consideration the manufacturer's target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to MiFID II is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Certificates (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer's target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under MiFID II, as applicable.

NASDAQ 100 Stock Index is provided by The Nasdaq Stock Market, Inc.. The Nasdaq Stock Market, Inc. does not appear in the register of administrators and benchmarks established and maintained by ESMA pursuant to Article 36 of the Benchmarks Regulation.

Dow Jones Industrial Average Index is provided by S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC. S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC appears in the register of administrators and benchmarks established and maintained by ESMA pursuant to Article 36 of the Benchmarks Regulation.

S&P 500 Index is provided by S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC. S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC appears in the register of administrators and benchmarks established and maintained by ESMA pursuant to Article 36 of the Benchmarks Regulation.

As far as the Issuer is aware, the transitional provisions in Article 51 of the Benchmarks Regulation apply, such that The Nasdaq Stock Market, Inc. is currently not required to obtain authorisation or registration (or, if located outside the European Union, recognition, endorsement or equivalence).

Final Terms dated 17 June 2020

ING Bank N.V.
Legal entity identifier (LEI): 3TK20IVIUJ8J3ZU0QE75
Issue of

Series number of the Certificates	WKN Code	ISIN Code	Number of Certificates being issued	Title
123830	NG3DZS	DE000NG3DZS3	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo Certificate
123831	NG3DZT	DE000NG3DZT1	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo Certificate
123832	NG3DZU	DE000NG3DZU9	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo Certificate
123833	NG3DZV	DE000NG3DZV7	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo Certificate

123834	NG3DZW	DE000NG3DZW5	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123835	NG3DZX	DE000NG3DZX3	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123836	NG3DZY	DE000NG3DZY1	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123837	NG3DZZ	DE000NG3DZZ8	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123838	NG3DZ0	DE000NG3DZ08	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123839	NG3DZ1	DE000NG3DZ16	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123840	NG3DZ2	DE000NG3DZ24	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123841	NG3DZ3	DE000NG3DZ32	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123842	NG3DZ4	DE000NG3DZ40	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123843	NG3DZ5	DE000NG3DZ57	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123844	NG3DZ6	DE000NG3DZ65	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123845	NG3DZ7	DE000NG3DZ73	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123846	NG3DZ8	DE000NG3DZ81	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123847	NG3DZ9	DE000NG3DZ99	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123848	NG3D0A	DE000NG3D0A8	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123849	NG3D0B	DE000NG3D0B6	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123850	NG3D0C	DE000NG3D0C4	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123851	NG3D0D	DE000NG3D0D2	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123852	NG3D0E	DE000NG3D0E0	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate
123853	NG3D0F	DE000NG3D0F7	2000000	ING Short Index Open End Turbo
				Certificate

under the Certificates Programme

Any person making or intending to make an offer of the Certificates may only do so:

- (i) in that Public Offer Jurisdiction mentioned in the Paragraph Distribution of Part B below, provided such person is of a kind specified in that paragraph; or
- (ii) otherwise in circumstances in which no obligation arises for the Issuer or any Dealer to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 1 of the Prospectus Regulation or to supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation, in each case, in relation to such offer.

Neither the Issuer nor any Dealer has authorised, nor do they authorise, the making of any offer of Certificates in any other circumstances.

PART A - CONTRACTUAL TERMS

These Final Terms have been prepared for the purpose of Article 8 of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129, as amended, and must be read in conjunction with the base prospectus consisting of separate documents (i.e. (i) the securities note dated 8 May 2020 and its supplement(s) (if any) (the "Securities Note") and (ii) the registration document of ING Bank N.V. (the "Issuer") dated 27 March 2020, and its supplement(s) (if any)) (the "Registration Document" and together with the Securities Note, the "Prospectus")) pertaining to the Issuer's Certificates Programme. Terms used herein shall be deemed to be defined as such for the purposes of the conditions set forth in the General Certificate Conditions and the relevant Product Conditions contained in the Prospectus [which constitutes a base prospectus for the purposes of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129, as amended or superseded (the "Prospectus Regulation"). Full information on the Issuer and the offer of the Certificates is only available on the basis of the Prospectus, any supplements thereto and these Final Terms. The Prospectus and any supplements thereto are available for viewing at the Issuer's website (www.ingmarkets.com) and copies may be obtained from ING Bank N.V at Foppingadreef 7, 1102 BD Amsterdam, the Netherlands (E-mail: info@sprinters.nl) and are available for viewing on the website www.ingmarkets.de.

Prospective investors should carefully consider the section "Risk Factors" in the Prospectus.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE CERTIFICATES

1	(a) Series number of the Certificates:	As specified in the table below		
	(b) Whether or not the Certificates are to be consolidated and form a single series with the Certificates of an existing series:	**		
2	(a) The type of Certificates which may be Index Certificates, Share Certificates, Currency Certificates, Commodity Certificates, Fund Certificates, Government Bond Certificates or Index Futures Certificates:			
		Best Certificates (Marketing name: Open End Turbos)		
	(c) Whether such Certificates are Long Certificates or Short Certificates:	Short Certificates		
3	Number of Certificates being issued:	As specified in the table below		
4	Issue Price per Certificate:	As specified in the table below		
5	Trade Date:	18 June 2020		
6	Issue Date:	22 June 2020		
7	"as-if-and-when-issued" trading:	Not Applicable		
8	Current Financing Level on the Trade Date:	As specified in the table below		
9	Current Spread on the Trade Date:	As specified in the table below		
10	Maximum Spread:	As specified in the table below		
11	Current Stop Loss Premium Rate on the Trade Date:	As specified in the table below		
12	Maximum Premium:	As specified in the table below		
13	Minimum Premium:	As specified in the table below		
14	Stop Loss Price on the Trade Date:	As specified in the table below		
15	Stop Loss Price Rounding:	As specified in the table below		
16	Entitlement:	As specified in the table below		
17	Financing Level Currency:	As specified in the table below		
18	Settlement Currency:	EUR		
19	Exercise Time:	12:00 AM Central European Time		
20	Cash Settlement Amount:	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions		
21	Final Valuation Date:	Not Applicable		

22	· ·	Annually, commencing on the date one year after the Issue Date.
23	Applicable Business Day Centre(s) for the purposes of the definition of "Business Day"	Amsterdam

Number of		Number of	Issue	Current	Current	Maximum	Current	Maximum	Minimum	Stop Loss	Stop	Entitle	Financing
		Certificates	price per	Financing	Spread	Spread	Stop Loss	Premium	Premium	Price on	Loss	ment	Level
the		being issued	Certificate	Level on	on the		Premium			the Trade	Price		Currency
Certificates				the Trade	Trade		Rate on the			Date	Roundin		
				Date	Date		Trade Date				g		
I .	DE000NG3DZS	2000000	4.77	10485.3700 000000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10485.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
123831	DE000NG3DZT	2000000	4.95	10505.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10505.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	1			000000				20.0	0.0	000000			
123832	DE000NG3DZU	2000000	5.13	10525.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10525.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	9			000000					0.0	000000			
123833	DE000NG3DZV	2000000	5.31	10545.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10545.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	7			000000						000000			
123834	DE000NG3DZW	2000000	5.49	10565.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10565.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	5			000000						000000			
123835	DE000NG3DZX	2000000	5.66	10585.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10585.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	3			000000						000000			
123836	DE000NG3DZY	2000000	5.84	10605.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10605.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	1			000000						000000			
123837	DE000NG3DZZ	2000000	6.02	10625.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10625.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	8			000000						000000			
123838	DE000NG3DZ0	2000000	6.2	10645.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10645.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	8			000000						000000			
123839	DE000NG3DZ1	2000000	6.38	10665.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10665.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
I .	6			000000						000000			
123840	DE000NG3DZ2	2000000	6.55	10685.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10685.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	4			000000						000000			
123841	DE000NG3DZ3	2000000	6.73	10705.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10705.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	2			000000						000000			
123842	DE000NG3DZ4	2000000	6.91	10725.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10725.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	0			000000						000000			
123843	DE000NG3DZ5	2000000	7.09	10745.3700	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	10745.3700	0.01	0.01	USD
	7			000000						000000			
123844	DE000NG3DZ6	2000000	0.54	3184.84000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	3184.84000	0.01	0.01	USD
	5			00000						00000			
123845	DE000NG3DZ7	2000000	0.62	3194.84000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	3194.84000	0.01	0.01	USD

		i	1	1	1	1	i	†	1	i	1	1	1
	3			00000						00000			
123846	DE000NG3DZ8	2000000	0.71	3204.84000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	3204.84000	0.01	0.01	USD
	1			00000						00000			
123847	DE000NG3DZ9	2000000	0.8	3214.84000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	3214.84000	0.01	0.01	USD
	9			00000						00000			
123848	DE000NG3D0A	2000000	0.89	3224.84000	3.5	5.0	3.0	20.0	0.0	3224.84000	0.01	0.01	USD
	8			00000						00000			
123849	DE000NG3D0B	2000000	1.87	26499.6300	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	26499.6300	0.01	0.01	USD
	6			000000						000000			
123850	DE000NG3D0C	2000000	2.09	26524.6300	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	26524.6300	0.01	0.01	USD
	4			000000						000000			
123851	DE000NG3D0D	2000000	2.31	26549.6300	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	26549.6300	0.01	0.01	USD
	2			000000						000000			
123852	DE000NG3D0E	2000000	2.54	26574.6300	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	26574.6300	0.01	0.01	USD
	0			000000						000000			
123853	DE000NG3D0F	2000000	2.76	26599.6300	3.5	5.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	26599.6300	0.01	0.01	USD
	7			000000						000000			
									-				

ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC PRODUCT RELATED PROVISIONS:

24	Index Certificate Provisions	Applicable
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Series	ISIN Code	(i) Details of the Index	(ii) Exchange	(iii) Notional
Number of				Dividend Period
the				
Certificates				
123830	DE000NG3DZS	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	3	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		(11 11 8 11 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Conditions	Conditions
123831	DE000NG3DZT	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	1	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
123832	DE000NG3DZU	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	9	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Conditions	Conditions
123833	DE000NG3DZV	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	7	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		,	Conditions	Conditions
123834	DE000NG3DZ	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	W5	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
			Conditions	Conditions
123835	DE000NG3DZX	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	3	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
			Conditions	Conditions
123836	DE000NG3DZY	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	1	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
			Conditions	Conditions
123837	DE000NG3DZZ	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	8	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
100000	DE0001/02D70		Conditions	Conditions
123838	DE000NG3DZ0	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
	8	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
122020	DE000NC2D71	21.02.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.	Conditions	Conditions
123839	DE000NG3DZ1	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the Index Certificate
	6	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate Conditions	Conditions
123840	DE000NG3DZ2	NACDAO 100 Co. 1 L. L.	As specified in the	As specified in the
123640	4	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
	4	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Conditions	Conditions
123841	DE000NG3DZ3	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
123041	2		Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Conditions	Conditions
123842	DE000NG3DZ4	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
123012	0	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		(Bloomberg code. NDA \lidex>)	Conditions	Conditions
123843	DE000NG3DZ5	NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	As specified in the	As specified in the
123013	7	(Bloomberg code: NDX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		(Distincting code. NDA \linex>)	Conditions	Conditions
123844	DE000NG3DZ6	S&P 500 Index (Bloomberg code:	As specified in the	As specified in the
	5	SPX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Conditions	Conditions
123845	DE000NG3DZ7	S&P 500 Index (Bloomberg code:	As specified in the	As specified in the
	3	SPX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Conditions	Conditions
123846	DE000NG3DZ8	S&P 500 Index (Bloomberg code:	As specified in the	As specified in the
	1	SPX <index>)</index>	Index Certificate	Index Certificate
	1	,	Conditions	Conditions

123847	DE000NG3DZ9 9	S&P 500 Index (Bloomberg code: SPX <index>)</index>	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions
123848	DE000NG3D0A 8	S&P 500 Index (Bloomberg code: SPX <index>)</index>	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions
123849	DE000NG3D0B 6	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index (Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions
123850	DE000NG3D0C	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index (Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions
123851	DE000NG3D0D 2	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index (Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions
123852	DE000NG3D0E 0	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index (Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions
123853	DE000NG3D0F 7	Dow Jones Industrial Average Index (Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions	As specified in the Index Certificate Conditions

25	Share Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
26	Currency Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
27	Commodity Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
28	Fund Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
29	Government Bond Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable
30	Index Futures Certificate Provisions	Not Applicable

Signed on behalf of the Issuer:			
Ву:			
Duly authorised			
Ву:			
Duly authorised			

PART B – OTHER INFORMATION

1 LISTING

(i)	Listing:	The Freiverkehr section of the Frankfurt Stock Exchange
(ii)	Admission to trading:	Application is expected to be made by the Issuer (or on its behalf) for the Certificates to be admitted to trading on The Freiverkehr section of the Frankfurt Stock Exchange
(iii)	Estimate of total expenses related to admission to trading:	EUR 500

2 RATINGS

Ratings:	The Certificates to be issued will not be rated
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3 INTERESTS OF NATURAL AND LEGAL PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE ISSUE

Save for any fees payable to the Dealers, so far as the Issuer is aware, no person involved in the offer of the Certificates has an interest material to the offer. The Dealers and their affiliates have engaged, and may in the future engage, in investment banking and/or commercial banking transactions with, and may perform other services for, the Issuer and its affiliates in the ordinary course of business.

4 REASONS FOR THE OFFER, ESTIMATED NET PROCEEDS AND TOTAL EXPENSES

(i) Reasons for the offer	See "Use of Proceeds" wording in Base Prospectus
(ii) Estimated total expenses	The terms of the Public Offer do not provide for any expenses and/or taxes to be charged to any purchaser of the Certificates

5 INFORMATION CONCERNING THE UNDERLYING

Underlying	Information on the underlying can be obtained on source of information.
S&P 500 Index	The return on the Certificates is linked to the performance of the underlying Index. The price of the Index may go down as well as up throughout the life of the Certificates. Fluctuations in the price of the Index will affect the value of the Certificates. Information and details of the past and future performance of the Index and its volatility can be obtained from Bloomberg (Bloomberg code: SPX <index>)</index>
Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	The return on the Certificates is linked to the performance of the underlying Index. The price of the Index may go down as well as up throughout the life of the Certificates. Fluctuations in the price of the Index will affect the value of the Certificates. Information and details of the past and future performance of the Index and its volatility can be obtained from Bloomberg (Bloomberg code: INDU <index>)</index>

NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	The return on the Certificates is linked to the performance of the
	underlying Index. The price of the Index may go down as well as up
	throughout the life of the Certificates. Fluctuations in the price of the
	Index will affect the value of the Certificates.
	Information and details of the past and future performance of the Index and
	its volatility can be obtained from Bloomberg (Bloomberg code: NDX
	<index>)</index>

6 POST-ISSUANCE INFORMATION

Post-issuance information will be made available on the website of the Issuer www.ingmarkets.de, or any succesor website. There is no assurance that the Issuer will continue to provide such information for the life of the Certificates.

7 OPERATIONAL INFORMATION

ISIN Code	(ii) Common Code	(iii) Other relevant code
DE000NG3DZS3	Not Applicable	NG3DZS
DE000NG3DZT1	Not Applicable	NG3DZT
DE000NG3DZU9	Not Applicable	NG3DZU
DE000NG3DZV7	Not Applicable	NG3DZV
DE000NG3DZW5	Not Applicable	NG3DZW
DE000NG3DZX3	Not Applicable	NG3DZX
DE000NG3DZY1	Not Applicable	NG3DZY
DE000NG3DZZ8	Not Applicable	NG3DZZ
DE000NG3DZ08	Not Applicable	NG3DZ0
DE000NG3DZ16	Not Applicable	NG3DZ1
DE000NG3DZ24	Not Applicable	NG3DZ2
DE000NG3DZ32	Not Applicable	NG3DZ3
DE000NG3DZ40	Not Applicable	NG3DZ4
DE000NG3DZ57	Not Applicable	NG3DZ5
DE000NG3DZ65	Not Applicable	NG3DZ6
DE000NG3DZ73	Not Applicable	NG3DZ7
DE000NG3DZ81	Not Applicable	NG3DZ8
DE000NG3DZ99	Not Applicable	NG3DZ9
DE000NG3D0A8	Not Applicable	NG3D0A
DE000NG3D0B6	Not Applicable	NG3D0B
DE000NG3D0C4	Not Applicable	NG3D0C
DE000NG3D0D2	Not Applicable	NG3D0D
DE000NG3D0E0	Not Applicable	NG3D0E
DE000NG3D0F7	Not Applicable	NG3D0F

(iv)	Name of the Principal Certificate Agent	BNP Paribas Securities Services S.C.A.
-		•

B DISTRIBUTION

(i)	Details of any clearing system other than Euroclear	Clearstream Banking AG, Eschborn
	Netherlands:	

	(a) details of the appropriate clearing code/number:	Not Applicable
	(b) further details regarding the form of Certificates	German Certificates
(ii)	Non-exempt offer:	An offer of Certificates may be made by the Issuer other than pursuant to Article 3(2) of the Prospectus Regulation in Germany (the "Public Offer Jurisdiction").
(iii)	Prohibition of Sales to EEA and UK Retail Investors:	Not Applicable

9 GENERAL

Conditions to which the offer is subject:	There is no subscription period and the offer of
	Certificates is not subject to any conditions imposed by
	the Issuer.

ANNEX

ISSUE SPECIFIC SUMMARY OF THE CERTIFICATES AND THE KEY INFORMATION DOCUMENT ARE AVAILABLE ON THE WEBITE OF THE ISSUER WWW.INGMARKETS.DE

Index Disclaimer

The Certificates are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by the Index or of the Index Sponsor and the Index Sponsor has not made any representation whatsoever, whether express or implied, either as to the results to be obtained from the use of the Index and/or the levels at which the Index stands at any particular time on any particular date or otherwise. The Index Sponsor shall not be liable (whether in negligence or otherwise) to any person for any error in the Index and the Index Sponsor are not under any obligation to advise any person of any error therein. The Index Sponsor has made no representation whatsoever, whether express or implied, as to the advisability of purchasing or assuming any risk in connection with the Certificates. Neither the Issuer nor the Calculation Agent shall have any liability to any person for any act or failure to act by the Index Sponsor in connection with the calculation, adjustment or maintenance of the Index. Neither the Issuer nor the Calculation Agent has any affiliation with or control over the Index or of the Index Sponsor or any control over the computation, composition or dissemination of the Index. Although the Issuer and the Calculation Agent will obtain information concerning the Index from publicly available sources they believe to be reliable, they will not independently verify this information. Accordingly, no representation, warranty or undertaking (express or implied) is made and no responsibility is accepted by the Issuer or the Calculation Agent as to the accuracy, completeness and timeliness of information concerning the Index.